ZHIWEI XU

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research interests focus on understanding and improving the length and compositional generalization, and reasoning abilities of Large Language Models.

Previously, I have spent time on statistical inference and deep learning theory, where I was fortunate to collaborate with many great senior mentors and talented peers.

EDUCATION

University of Michigan

Ann Arbor, U.S.

 ${\bf Ph.D.\ student},\ Department\ of\ Statistics$

2022 - present

Advisor: Prof. Wei Hu and Prof. Yixin Wang

University of Science and Technology of China

Hefei, China 2018 - 2022

Bachelor of Science, Department of Statistics

PUBLICATIONS AND PREPRINTS

[6] Recommendations Beyond Catalogs: Diffusion Models for Personalized Generation Gabriel Alfonso Patron Herrera, **Zhiwei Xu**, Ishan Kapnadak, Felipe Maia Polo Submitted, 2025

[5] Benign Overfitting in Single-Head Attention

Roey Magen*, Shuning Shang*, **Zhiwei Xu**, Spencer Frei, Wei Hu, Gal Vardi Submitted, 2025

[4] Let Me Grok for You: Accelerating Grokking via Embedding Transfer from a Weaker Model

Zhiwei Xu*, Zhiyu Ni*, Yixin Wang⋄, Wei Hu⋄

International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2025

[3] Benign Overfitting and Grokking in ReLU Networks for XOR Cluster Data

Zhiwei Xu, Yutong Wang, Spencer Frei, Gal Vardi, Wei Hu

International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2024

[2] Inference of Dependency Knowledge Graph for Electronic Health Records

Zhiwei Xu, Ziming Gan, Doudou Zhou, Shuting Shen, Junwei Lu*, Tianxi Cai* Under revision at Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series B

[1] ARCH: Large-scale Knowledge Graph via Aggregated Narrative Codified Health Records Analysis

Ziming Gan*, Doudou Zhou*, et al.

Journal of Biomedical Informatics, 2025+

(Note: authors with * contributed equally to the work)

EXPERIENCES

Simons Institute, UC Berkeley

Hybrid

Visiting Student Researcher

Aug - Nov.2024

Program: Modern Paradigms in Generalization

Cubist Systematic Strategies, LLC

New York

Quantitative Research Intern

Jun - Aug. 2024

• Pretrained and fine-tuned LLMs on financial event transcripts to generate tradable signals.

Harvard University Visiting student, Department of Biostatistics Advisor: Prof. Junwei Lu and Prof. Tianxi Cai	Remote May.2021 - May.2022
SELECTED AWARDS AND HONORS	
Graduate Student Research Competition Award at IMPS 2024 Outstanding GSI (teaching) Award Outstanding Graduates at USTC Gold Prize for Outstanding Scholarship at USTC	July 2024 April.2024 May.2022 Oct.2019, 2020
TEACHING EXPERIENCE	
STATS 500: Statistical Learning I Graded homework and conducted office hours	Fall 2024
STATS 413: Applied Regression Analysis Taught weekly lab classes, graded homework, and conducted office hours	Winter 2024
STATS/DATASCI 451: Bayesian Data Analysis Graded homework and conducted office hours	Fall 2023
STATS 250: Introduction To Statistics and Data Analysis Taught weekly lab classes, graded homework and lab, and conducted office hours	Winter 2023
Real Analysis (at USTC) Graded homework and conducted office hours	<i>Spring 2021</i>
TALKS & PRESENTATIONS	
NeurIPS M3L Workshop (oral presentation on publication [5])	Dec.2024
MSSISS (oral presentation on publication [3])	Mar. 2024
NeurIPS M3L Workshop (oral presentation on publication [3])	Dec.2023
Joint Statistical Meetings (poster presentation on preprint [2])	Aug.2023
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE	
Conference Reviewer of ICML 2024, ICLR 2024, ICML 2025	
SKILLS	

PyTorch, JAX, Python, R, C, SQL